

## POET AND ROBBER.

"Black Bart," the Daring Highwayman, Captured.

## History of a Long Career of Stage Robberies.

Incidents of the Capture—Thread Followed by the Detectives.

(S. T. Bulletin, 14th)

Last Monday evening the detectives of Wells, Fargo & Co., of whom J. B. Hume is Chief, succeeded in running down and capturing after a long chase of about six years, one of the most noted and daring stage robbers of the country, "Black Bart," as he is generally known. His real name is said to be Charles E. Bolton, although some doubt exists as to this being his true patronymic. Detective Hume was assisted by Capt. Stone of the city police and detective Harry Morse.

CLUES THAT LED TO HIS CAPTURE.

They found their man in the Webb House, on Second street. His capture was effected in a peculiar manner and in consequence of a clue left by the highwayman at his last operation near Copperopolis, on the morning of the 3d instant. As the Sonora and Milton stage was running over the mountain road a man, whose face was concealed by a flour sack that had been ripped open and cleaned, jumped from behind the thicket that skirted the roadway and commanded a halt. He enforced his bidding with a presented revolver. No passengers were in the stage at the time, and the driver, McConnell, was compelled to get down from his seat, unharness the horses and drive them behind the conveyance. The robber then broke open the treasure box of Wells, Fargo & Co., and took therefrom 228 ounces of amalgam, valued at \$4,100, which had come from the Patterson mine, at Tuletown; three and a quarter ounces of gold and \$550 in gold and silver coin. As McConnell drove the animals to the rear of the stage, he noticed an Italian boy on the foothills a short distance away, who was carrying a Henry rifle, with which he had started out to hunt. He beckoned to him, and the lad came. The robber had secured his booty and was making off with it when McConnell seized the rifle from the boy's hands and fired at the desperado. Black Bart, for it was undoubtedly he, ran. McConnell pursued, and discharged three more shots at him. In running Black Bart lost his hat, a little round Derby, and his handkerchief fell out of his pocket. He also threw away a package of papers that he had taken from the stage. These were red with blood, and this fact induced McConnell to think that one of his shots, at least, had wounded the robber. The articles that Black Bart had left behind were picked up later, when a posse of men from Copperopolis returned to the scene after McConnell had driven back to town.

A further clue, another piece of property, which is presumed to belong to Black Bart, was found behind some rocks near the spot where the stage was stopped. This was the case of a pair of eyeglasses; which it is thought he used to decoy the stage from afar and to note how many were about it. On the handkerchief was a laundry mark, which was the means of securing his arrest.

## A TELL-TALE MARK.

The articles were brought to this city. The mark on the handkerchief was a private laundry mark, and a search among the laundries of the city, Chinese and otherwise, resulted. In a few days the detectives located the users of the mark at a laundry agency on Bush street, kept by T. C. Ware. From Mr. Ware it was found that the owner of the handkerchief was O. E. Bolton, who was stopping at the Webb House, No. 73 Second street, room 40. This person was immediately put under surveillance. Hume notified a hunter near Stockton, who has seen Bart, to hold himself in readiness to come down and identify the man, the programme being to make sure he was the proper person before making the arrest. From all descriptions it was evident that Black Bart and Bolton were the same.

## A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST.

Sheriff Thorn procured a warrant for his arrest on a charge of stage robbery from the Superior Court of Calaveras county, and armed with this document he came to this city. It was found that the occupant of room No. 40, Webb House, was a well known man about town. He was thought to be a mining man, having conveyed that impression in the society of others by his conversation. His depertures from the city at various intervals were accounted for on this supposition. He generally ate at the New York Restaurant, on Kearney street, near City. He was ever a scrupulously neat and clean, and, though he wore diamonds, was in no manner dan-

dish. His conversation was void of vulgarity; he never drank to excess, and had no taste for tobacco. His speech was ever civil and he treated all cordially. Bolton, it seems, was out of the city last week, but returned Saturday. The Stockton hunter saw him on the way from the train, and identified him as Black Bart. On Monday evening, Captain Stone, Captain Hume, Henry Morse and a fourth party took a hack up town, and were driven to No. 87 Second street, where they arrested Bolton without much parleying. The same hack took the party to the office of Captain Hume, where Mr. Bolton was accused of being Black Bart. He was shown that his captors had positive proof of his identity, Captain Hume explaining that he had been tracking him for six years, and had in the last three years got a full and minute description of the lone highwayman; he rehearsed the story of the lost cuff and the silk handkerchief, gave the history of the laundry mark, and suddenly cast the peculiar-looking hat at his feet, as if to overwhelm him with evidence, but to all this Mr. Bolton was impervious, said his real name was Spaulding; he smiled in a polite way, denied everything, and passed the night in the tanks at the City Prison.

## TAKEN TO CALAVERAS.

He was registered in the small book under the name of Spaulding, that he had last given. Yesterday morning he took a ride on the cars to Stockton, Detective Morse, Johnny Thacker, of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s force, and Captain Stone, of the regular police force, accompanying him. At Stockton his photograph was taken. From thence he resumed his journey to San Andreas, Calaveras county, where he was given quarters in the jail and where he will be tried. On his person when arrested was found \$100 in gold and \$10 in silver. The latter sum he was allowed to retain. The Derby hat fitted him so accurately that he said he was almost tempted to buy it. In his room nothing of pecuniary value was found, but an old suit of clothes, identified as those worn by him when he robbed the Sonora and Milton stage, was picked up. These he had discarded for new garments, which he bought in Sacramento last week and which he had on when arrested.

## BLACK BART'S CAREER.

Black Bart is a native of Jefferson county, New York, and forty years of age.

His first appearance in California was made on the third day of August, 1877. He then introduced himself to the express company by stepping out on the road in front of the stage, then winding his way from Fort Ross to Russian River, and with a double-barreled shotgun, demanding that the treasure box and mail bags be thrown to him. The box, followed quickly by the mail bags, slid from the driver's hands in a twinkling; the driver, at a sign from the man, whipped up his team and disappeared in the dust of the road, leaving the stranger to rifle the box of about \$300 in coin, a check for \$305.52 drawn on the Granger's Bank in this city in favor of Risk Bros., and relieve any letters which contained coin of their contents. About one year after the above robbery, July 26, 1878, the stage from Quincy to Oroville was stopped by one man, and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s box robbed of \$379 in coin, one diamond ring (said to be worth \$200), one silver watch, valued at \$25. The mail was also robbed. In the box, when found next day, was the following:

Here, I lay me down to sleep  
To wait the coming morrow,  
Perhaps success, perhaps defeat,  
And everlasting sorrow.  
Yet come what will, I'll try it on,  
My condition can't be worse,  
And if there's money in that box  
'Tis mine in my purse.

## REWARDS FOR HIS CAPTURE.

The Governor offered \$300 reward for his arrest and conviction. Wells, Fargo & Co. added \$300 to it and the postal authorities \$200 more, making a total of \$800. This reward was repeated with every fresh robbery, until now, if his captors can convict him of committing all the robberies which he undoubtedly did commit—twenty three at least—they will be entitled to an aggregate of \$18,400. Following are some of the operations in which it is believed Black Bart was the principal:

About 8 o'clock A. M. of July 30, 1878, the down stage from Laporte to Oroville was robbed by one man, who took from the express box a package of gold specimens valued at \$50 and a silver watch, No. 716,996, P. S. Bartlett, maker. The mail was also robbed.

On the 2d of October, 1878, the stage from Oakes to Ukiah, Mendocino county, was stopped by one man and the express box and mail robbed.

On the following day, October 3, 1878, the stage from Oroville to Ukiah was stopped by one man and the express and mail robbed. After the Yreka to Redding was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed.

On the 11th of October, 1881, the stage from Alturas to Redding was stopped by one man and the express box and mail robbed. The robber was traced down the valley, on the east side of the Sacramento River within three miles of Oroville. But the county stopping at farm houses on the way to procure food.

On December 15, 1881, the stage from Downville to Marysville was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed.

On December 27, 1881, the stage

from San Juan to Smithville was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed.

On January 25, 1882, the stage from Ukiah to Cloverdale was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed. After this robbery, it is believed the robber went toward Clear Lake, crossed at the Narrows opposite Kelseyville and passed down via Bartlett Springs toward Colusa.

On July 13, 1882, the stage from Laporte to Oroville was stopped by one man. George Hackett, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s messenger, was on the stage, and fired two shots at the robber without effect. The robber escaped to the brush and fled, going south; he was seen on the following day near Camptonville, Yuba county.

On September 17, 1882, the stage from Yreka to Redding was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed.

On the 24th of September, 1882, the stage from Lakeport to Cloverdale was stopped by one man, and the express box and mail robbed. The robber went east and north, toward Lower Lake.

All of the above have been attributed to Black Bart on account of the similarity in the mode of operation, and by the invariable doggerel left behind.

Early in the Spring of the current year he apparently went "on the road" again, for on April 12th the stage running between Lakeport and Cloverdale was stopped by one man. On June 23d last, the stage from Jackson to Lone City was robbed by a single person.

## DESCRIPTION OF BLACK BART.

Black Bart is an American, about fifty years of age, five feet nine inches in height, weight about one hundred and fifty-five pounds, high forehead, prominent cheek bones, lower part of face long and thin, light gray eyes, deep set; heavy eyebrows, gray hair and moustache, and long soft hands. He is a testotoler in the matter of liquor and tobacco, but is a great lover of coffee. He is also very fond of reading and devours all sorts of literature. Every line of his poetry is written in a different hand, the style ranging from an attempt to imitate the laborious work of a schoolboy to a handsome, dashing business hand, betokening great experience with a pen.

## BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

## Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, of R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. P.

W. L. BECHTEL, Secretary.

## I. O. O. F.

TRUCKEE LODGE, No. 14 Independent Order of Odd Fellows meet at their Hall, east side of 7th street, Reno, every Wednesday evening, at 7 o'clock. A punctual attendance of members is requested. All visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend. H. P. NELLIGAN, N. G.

F. C. UPHAM, Secretary.

## I. O. O. F.

RENO LODGE NO. 19, Independent Order of Odd Fellows meet at Odd Fellows' Hall, over the Congregational Church, every Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock. A punctual attendance of members is requested. All visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend. JOHN F. DEVOY, N. G.

W. L. BECHTEL, Secretary.

## J. K. EVERETT,

CORNER SECOND AND SIERRA STREETS  
RENO, NEVADA.

—Wholesale and Retail Dealer in—

## GROCERIES.

Provisions, Hardware.

Queensware, Paints, Oils.

Brushes, Wines, Liquors.

Cigars, Snuff and Tobacco.

Wood and Willow-ware.

Mechanics' Tools.

Farming Implements.

Boys, Wool Sacks, Fleeced Twine, Sheep Agents for the Champion Iron Fence Company Kenton, Ohio.

## REST.

not, life is sweeping by, go and dare before you die, something might happen behind to conquer time. \$65 a week in your own town. \$5 outfit free. Everything new. Capital not required. We will furnish you a everything. Many are making fortunes. Let us make as much as men and boys and girls make great pay. Reader, if you want business at which you can make great pay all the time, write for particulars to H. HALLIDAY & Co., Portland, Maine.

## WANTED.

AT ALL TIMES sell Tinsong's Coffee rated No. 1 and Oats. CO. with guaranteed quality following our instructions. For particulars address

W. L. BECHTEL, Cal.

## 50 CTS. A WEEK.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this column for 50 Cents per week.

## A Free Hall.

The large and commodious hall, over the Washoe Brewery, on Sierra street, is offered free of charge at all times for balls, parties or other respectable entertainments.

WILLIAM HOFFMAN, Proprietor.

## Notice.

All parties indebted to Charles Ziegler, Jr., for meat, are hereby notified to come and settle the same immediately. The accounts are in my hands for collection.

O. S. MARTIN.

## Settle Up.

I have sold out my butcher shop to J. D. Pollard, and all persons indebted to me are requested to settle their accounts before December 1st and save costs.

C. ZIEGLER, Jr.

## Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure cure for Cancers, Ulcers and Fester, in the form of a plaster, which I guarantee will cure the worst kind. No extra pain with its use. No cure no pay.

MRS. SALVADOR LAGARASINO, 521-525 1st.

## For Rent.

A dwelling house with 7 rooms and cellar, on West street, one door north of M. Jamison's dwelling, splendid location, rent reasonable. Enquire of Wm. Hoffman at the Brewery, North Sierra street.

J. L. H.

## At Leadbetter's.

On Commercial Row, is the place to buy produce, fruit and vegetables, full stocks of which, in their season, are kept constantly on hand. Orders filled at lowest rates.

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## Land for Sale.

Seventy acres of fine land on the Truckee Meadows, near Glendale, fenced and well watered, are offered for sale for \$2,500. For particulars enquire of H. M. Frost or at this office.

J. H. F.

## Night Watchman.

George W. Mearns, the regular and fully empowered Night Watchman of Reno, is prepared to watch business houses and private residences, etc., and wake parties in the morning. Best of patronage may be seen from the JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882.

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## THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Of Reno, Nevada.

CAPITAL PAID UP.....\$75,000

Surplus \$20,000.

A. BENDER.....President

W. MAPES.....Vice President

C. T. BENDER.....Cashier

## Directors:

G. W. Mapes, D. A. Bender, Allen A. Curtis.

O. T. Bender, A. H. Manning.

## PALACE RESTAURANT,

COMMERCIAL ROW.....RENO, NEVADA.

We have leased both the

Palace and Arcade Restaurants

THEY WILL BE CONSOLIDATED.

They will hereafter be run as one establishment on the

European Plan. Open Day and Night.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

apst LEMERY & FONTAINE, Proprietors.

## SACRAMENTO AND BOCA

BEER DEPOT

In the Steele and Becker building,

COMMERCIAL ROW.....RENO, NEVADA

Beer Sold by the Case, Kegs,

Bottle or Glass.

Sandwiches Prepared with Cheese, Limburger, Caviar Sardines, etc.

I also have several FINE FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET by the day, week or month. Free Lunch daily. Beer delivered free of charge.

J. J. BECKER, Proprietor

## THE LAKE HOUSE.

THIS EXCELLENT HOTELRY IS UNDER going a thorough renovating.

New Furniture will take the Place of the Old.

Every Attention is Paid to Guests.

THE TABLE is loaded with all the delicacies as well as substantial. Terms reasonable.

apst M. C. LAKE, Proprietor.

## DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between John Bowman and J. C. Hagerman under the firm name of John Bowman & Co., was on the 28th day of October, 1883, dissolved by mutual consent, J. C. Hagerman having purchased the entire interest of John Bowman in the stock and business of said firm; said Hagerman to pay all the debts of the said firm and to have and collect all debts due the firm.

JOHN BOWMAN.

Nov. 6th, 1883.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned Assignee of the estate of M. RAPHAEL, insolvent, in the matter of M. Raphael vs His Creditors, under and pursuant to the order of the District Court of the 10th Judicial District, of the State of Nevada, in and for Washoe county, made and entered in said matter on the 8th day of November, A. D. 1883, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, at the Central Pacific freight warehouse or depot, in Wadsworth, Nevada, on

Wednesday, the 26th Day of November, 1883.

At 10 o'clock A. M., all of the stock in trade of the merchandising business lately conducted at said Wadsworth by said M. Raphael, consisting of groceries, provisions, self goods, stationery, hardware, tinware, clothing, boots, shoes, hats and underwear, crockery, wines, liquors, patent medicines, tobacco, panel doors and window sash, grocer's scales, one small iron safe, two small show cases, two freight wagons, one light spring wagon and two horses.

And at same time, at said Wadsworth, upon each piece of land, respectively, upon the same terms and conditions, will sell the following pieces of land in Wadsworth, Nevada, to wit: Lot 2, Block H. Lot 10, Block H. Lot 12, Block H. Lot 13, Block H. Lot 15, Block J. Lot 1, Block K. Lot 3, Block K. North half Lot 11, Block I. House and lot northeast from H. Smith's and near Pope's house.

And at Downeyville, Nye county, State of Nevada, on

Tuesday, the fourth day of December, 1883.

at the room or store lately occupied by said M. Raphael as a general merchandise store, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, all of the stock in trade of the merchandising business lately conducted at said Downeyville by said M. Raphael, consisting of groceries, provisions, self goods, hardware, stationery, clothing, boots, shoes, hats and underwear, crockery, wines, liquors, patent medicines, tobacco, panel doors and window sash, window glass, etc., and at the building house in said Downeyville, lately kept by said Raphael, all the table ware, tables, range and kitchen utensils and furniture used therein.

And at the same time, at said Downeyville, upon each piece of land following respectively upon the same terms and conditions, will sell at public auction the following pieces of land, to wit: Store building lately occupied by M. Raphael and the land occupied by the same, and boarding house building, lately kept by M. Raphael, and the land occupied with same.

All the foregoing property being of the property of the estate of said M. Raphael, insolvent.

If all said property is not disposed of upon the day fixed by this notice, the sale will be continued from day to day thereafter until fully sold.

THOS. BARNETT, Assignee of Estate of M. Raphael, Insolvent.

Reno, Nevada, Nov. 6, 1883.

## SUMMONS.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe.

The State of Nevada send to The Antelope Gold and Silver Mining Company, a corporation formed under the laws of the State of Maine, greeting. You are hereby required to appear in an action commenced against you as defendant by A. J. Clark, as plaintiff, in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, in and for the county of Washoe, State of Nevada, and answer the complaint therein within ten days after the service on you of this summons (exclusive of the day of service), if served in said county, or twenty days if served out of said county, but within said District, and in all other cases forty days; or judgment by default will be taken against you according to the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to recover of you the sum of nine thousand and twenty-seven (\$9,100) dollars for goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered, money paid to you and for your use, at your request; also for labor performed by Ross Jones and others in mining your hired men by him, at your request; and which account was assigned to plaintiff for value, all of which will more fully appear from the complaint which is on file in the office of the Clerk of said Court at Reno, in said county.

And you are further notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, the said plaintiff will take judgment against you for the amount besides interest and costs of suit. In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands this 15th day of May, A. D. 1883.

WILLIAM CLARK and H. B. COBBETT, Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Reno, September 4, 1883.

## ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

IN SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT, County of Washoe, State of Nevada. In the matter of J. C. Hagerman, an insolvent debtor. By virtue of an order of sale issued by the Judge of the above Court dated October 24, 1883, to me directed, notice is hereby given that on Monday, the 28th day of October, 1883, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, at my office in Odd Fellows' building on Second street, in the town of Reno, Washoe county, Nev., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said J. C. Hagerman, insolvent debtor, at public auction, for cash, to the highest and best bidder, the following property, to-wit:

## Real Estate.

House and lot, at Carson City, Nev., fully described in deed of Jerry Schooling and Ella C. Schooling to J. C. Hagerman, dated March 24, A. D. 1880, and recorded at Ormsby county Records, March 30, 1880, Vol. 19 of Deeds, page 481, 482-1,500.

The above sale is continued until Nov. 10th, 1883, at 2 P. M. on the premises at Carson City, Nevada.

The above sale is hereby postponed until the 17th day of November 1883, at the same hour and place.

WILLIAM GAIN, Assignee of Estate J. C. Hagerman, an insolvent debtor.

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## NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given, that the Regular Annual Meeting of the stockholders of the Pyramid Lumber Milling Company, a corporation, will be held at the office of the Company, in Chambers' Building, Virginia street, Reno, Nevada, on Monday, the 15th day of November, 1883, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, to take into consideration the election of a Board of Trustees to serve for the ensuing year, and to transact such other and further business as may come before said meeting.

PYRAMID LUMBER CO., Secretary F. L. M. Co.

Reno Oct. 25th, 1883.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## DR. SPINNEY

NO. 11 KEARNEY ST.

Treats All Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN.

WHO may be suffering from the effects of youthful follies or indiscretions, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. Dr. Spinney will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

## MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation, and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will also be seen. The color will be a thin milky blue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration to the genital-urinary organs. Office hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 1 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, \$5. Call or address,

DR. SPINNEY & CO.,

No. 11 Kearney St., San Francisco

P. S.—For private diseases of short standing a full course of medicines, sufficient for a cure with all instructions, will be sent to send address on receipt of \$10.00. aug3

## TUTT'S PILLS

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1883.

## THE "TRIBUNE" PURCHASE.

What a Nevada Man Says of Mackay's Scheme.

## The Sharon-Hill Racket.

The Alta has published a fac-simile of the alleged Sharon-Hill marriage contract. The instrument is somewhat remarkable in many respects. It was evidently written by someone unfamiliar with the forms usually adopted in drawing legal documents. The body of the instrument is evidently in the hand writing of the party who signed thereto the name of Sarah Althea Hill, and if that be Sarah's signature then Sarah wrote the instrument. It purports to have been written and signed by the said Sarah on the 28th day of August 1880, and the codicil wherein Miss Hill agrees to keep the paper and its contents a secret for ten years is dated August 25th 1880, three days before. That portion of the document following the two clauses above mentioned, wherein Mr. Sharon is acknowledged to be the lawful, etc., of the said Sarah, shows it was written on August 28th, and the date following the signature of Mr. Sharon is August 25th, three days before the instrument purports to have been written. All in all, the instrument has every appearance of being a very clumsy piece of forgery. About as plausible a theory of the transaction as has yet been put forth is that suggested by the Carson Appeal, which is that Sharon, who is quite fond of writing his name on stray pieces of paper, put his name on a blank piece of paper and left it lying about his room. Miss Hill secured the piece of paper and wrote, or had written, the alleged contract over the signature. This theory is sustained by the manner in which the contract is written. The first half is written with considerable space between the lines but as the lines approach the signature the space between gets narrower. This shows that when the writer of the contract began to write thought they would have ample space to get in all that was necessary between the place of beginning and the signature, but as they neared the completion of the work found that they had miscalculated and was therefore obliged to crowd the lines together and write a finer hand to keep in certain limits.

## Tilden Not a Candidate.

The New York Sun, referring to Tilden, says that devoted as he is to the welfare of the Democratic party, and still anxious to render every possible service to the people, there are no circumstances under which Tilden can be induced to accept the nomination. The Democrats will be obliged to look elsewhere for a candidate in 1884.

The annual report of Treasurer Wyman shows that the total net revenue is \$398,287,581; decrease, \$5,237,668. The only increase in receipts was from the sale of public lands. The condition of the Treasury and the operations thereof are set forth at great length, but the main points of interest have been published from time to time. The Treasurer recommends that an appropriation be made to pay express charges for worn and mutilated United States money and for the distribution of fractional silver and minor coins. He also recommends the discontinuance of three-cent pieces and that the compensation and mileage of members of Congress be made by the disbursing officer instead of the Treasurer. He urges the restoration of salaries in the Treasurer's office, reduced in 1876.

The Reveille is very anxious for party harmony and has been all along and this has been one of its chief reasons for antagonizing Mr. Jones. To illustrate: Ex-Governor Kinkaid and ex-Surveyor General Davis are as popular as any Republicans in the State. Can their friends, who are legion, be expected to harmonize on Mr. Jones' candidacy?—Austin Reveille.

If they can't, let them harmonize on somebody else. They need not "be force." They can shout for anybody they please, and Mr. Jones' friends will abide by the result cheerfully.

J. W. Robbins, U. S. Surveyor General of Arizona, died at noon Thursday. He had been suffering from consumption for some months. Deceased was formerly connected with the Chicago Inter Ocean.

Two machine guns have just been completed by Pratt & Whitney, works at Hartford, for General Grant, as presents to the Viceroy of China and the Mikado of Japan.

## Money Kings and their Taxes

The New York World having printed a list of 2,000 citizens whose annual tax reached \$1,000 and over, resumes its attack on the millionaires of large inheritance. W. H. Vanderbilt is supposed to be worth \$200,000,000. He paid, according to the official list, a tax of \$44,000. William K. Vanderbilt, according to his father's account, has in six years increased his capital of \$5,000,000 to \$11,000,000 by successful stock gambling. William K. paid a tax of \$7,875. Jay Gould paid a tax of \$21,500, less than he would take the trouble to realize on a turn. Cyrus W. Field, whose profit on elevated roads is counted up to \$8,000,000 or \$10,000,000, paid a tax of 9,800. Denavarré paid 4,400. Mills, the California Croesus, paid 22,150. Russell Sage, who mounts up into the thirty million list, paid 15,400. James Keene paid 24,800—about as much as he would expend on a dinner for a party of friends. Henry Villard, who spends \$250,000 on a junketing party, contributed \$3,500 toward the public burden. What a farce is all this, and what an outrage.

The Reno Journal says Senator Jones and Governor Kinkaid are very warm friends and that the latter is about to take an important position in the Carson Mint. What position? We wish to know very particularly.—Austin Reveille.

If you are particularly anxious ask Kinkaid.

The Reveille mentions B. O. Whitman and E. S. Davis as possible Senatorial candidates. One lives at San Francisco and the other at Oakland, and if we must have a California man either of the gentlemen named would be acceptable to the Journal.

## WELLS ON FREE TRADE.

(S. F. Chronicle.)

David A. Wells, the reputed agent of British free-trade advocates in this country, has an article in the November number of the Princeton Review, in which he argues that the manufacturers of foreign pauper labor admitted free of duty would be a great benefit to the United States. The main want of European laborers is food. We can produce food much cheaper than any other country. If only part of a day's labor produces food to the value of a full day's labor in a foreign factory, we gain by exchanging that fraction of a day's labor in the production of food for the full foreign day's labor in the production of the manufactured articles we need. Therefore free trade is the best thing for America and foreign pauper labor is a blessing to us. There is nothing new in this argument. It was used by McDuffie of South Carolina and other free-traders and advocates of slave and pauper labor in the Senate of the United States more than forty years ago, and it was then exploded and torn to tatters by Daniel Webster and Henry Clay in the interest of an American system of manufactures, for the subdivision and protection of American labor. Mr. Wells has read both sides of the question and knows its history, for he alludes to the fact that it was not until about the year 1840 that the argument or protection against foreign pauper labor came into use in this country. As a matter of fact, Mr. Clay has used that argument in some of his speeches on the tariff question three to five years before 1840. Before that time, Mr. Wells sneeringly says, the "infant industry" plea was that on which the protectionists laid most stress. And so it was, and for good reason. Our manufactures were but in the infant stage even up to 1845. Since then they have grown to such magnitude that in 1880 billions of capital was invested in them and 4,000,000 of laborers depended on them for their and their families' daily bread. What Wells seems to wish is that these 4,000,000 shall either suddenly be converted into farming producers or cast free by trade upon a dead level with the pauper labor of Europe. If they become farmers all capital in our manufactures must be diverted into other channels or all our factories be converted into ruins. If they do not take to the business of producing food, which is already overdone, then they must be put on a level with foreign pauper labor. This is the long and the short of it. Wells knows it. He knows that free trade cannot become the policy of this country so long as the common people, the working classes, have votes; but he is paid by foreign free-trade syndicates for making the absurd argument and he makes it as best he can.

THE SENATORIAL ROLL OF 1861.—Senator Anthony is the only Senator in service now who answered to his name at the roll-call on March 4th, 1861, when the Southern members resigned. Of the eight men who took the oath of office as Senator in 1859, Senators Anthony and Saulsbury are still "in harness." Judah P. Benjamin is practicing before the English bar; Simon Cameron of Pennsylvania, Daniel Clark of New Hampshire, Senator Yulee and Jefferson Davis are resting quietly in private life; Thomas Clingman of North Carolina anticipates a fortune from electrical inventions; Lyman Trumbull is still practicing law; Hannibal Hamlin is yet vigorous in his declining years, and Harlan of Iowa is a Judge.

Senator Fair is steamboating folks in the East by telling them that California and Nevada are sure to go Democratic at the next election. Jimmy has lots to learn, and he will find, when the time comes, that he is a false prophet, without honor either at home or abroad.—Bodie Free Press.

Senator Wilson, of Iowa, is strongly in favor of re-nominating President Arthur, and declares that a majority of the people of his State feel the same way.

**PARKER'S HAIR BALM**

The best and most economical hair dressing, and made from materials that are beneficial to the hair and scalp. Parker's Hair Balm is highly esteemed by everyone for its excellence and superior cleanliness.

It never fails to restore the youthful color and lustre to gray or faded hair. It elegantly perfumes and keeps the hair from falling out, and is wanted to remove dandruff and itching of the scalp, and prevent falling of the hair. 50c and \$1 sizes, at dealers in drugs.

## PARKER'S GINGER TONIC

A Superlative Health and Strength Restorer.

If you are a mechanic or farmer, worn out with overwork, or a mother run down by family or household duties try PARKER'S GINGER TONIC.

If you are a lawyer, minister or business man exhausted by mental strain and require a stimulant take GINGER TONIC at once; it will invigorate and build you up from the first dose but will never intoxicate. It has saved hundreds of lives; it may save yours.

WHEAT & CO., 123 William St., New York. 50c and 10c bottles, at all dealers in medicine.

GRANT SAVING BUYING DOLLAR SIZE.

## FLORESTON

Its rich and lasting fragrance has made this delightful perfume exceedingly popular. There is nothing like it. Insist upon having FLORESTON from Cologne and look for signature of

*Wheats & Co.*

on every bottle. Any druggist or dealer in perfumery can supply you, and give you the LARGEST SAVING BUYING DOLLAR SIZE.

## COLOCNE

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. SOLD ONLY IN CANS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO.,  
105 Wall St., New York.

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**DR. H. BERGSTEIN,**  
(Late of the Nevada Insane Asylum.)  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR.  
OFFICE:—Rooms 1 and 2, Sunderland's Block, Virginia Street, Reno.  
Residence at Mr. Fessett's, Second Street, between Sierra and West Streets.  
sept21st

**A. DAWSON, M. D.**  
OFFICE: IN SUNDERLAND'S BUILDING.  
Rooms and 4.  
Residence on West Street between Commercial Row and Second Street. my11st

**F. R. WAGGONER, M. D.,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
Residence and Office:—North side of C. P. railroad track opposite Depot Hotel. sep31st

**WILLIAM CAIN,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
RENO, NEVADA.  
OFFICE—Up Stairs in Odd Fellows' Building.

**S. BISHOP,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
RENO, NEVADA.  
OFFICE—At residence on south side of the Truckee River. nov5

**W. BERGMAN,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
Reno, Washoe Co., Nev.  
OFFICE—Second street, next door to Journal Building.

J. F. GORDON J. A. McINTOSH.

**RENO LUMBER CO.,**  
CONDON & McINTOSH,  
—DEALERS IN—  
ALL KINDS OF BUILDING MATERIAL  
Mining Timbers, Fencing, Etc.  
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Turnings, Redwood and Pine Shingles, Redwood Rustic and Surfaced constantly on hand.  
Also Dealers in Lime, Plaster and Cement.  
Prices as Low as the Lowest.  
Satisfaction guaranteed in every particular.  
Office on Plaza St., below Lake, Reno, 1884

**LAFAYETTE HOTEL,**  
RENO, NEVADA.  
MRS. A. J. CLARK, Sole Manager.  
Opposite the C. P. and V. & T. Depots.

Having taken charge of this well known house, no expense or pains will be spared to make it an attractive and comfortable

**HOME FOR FAMILIES**

And all who may favor it with their patronage. The house will be at once thoroughly renovated, refitted and furnished anew throughout and made FIRST-CLASS in every department, and every effort will be put forth to make the Lafayette equal in all respects to the best hotel in the State. MRS. A. J. CLARK, Sole Manager. nov11st

**A. LINDLEY & CO.,**  
Wholesale and Retail  
**GROCERS**  
Hardware,  
Tinware, Crockery,  
Agricultural Implements,  
WINES and LIQUORS  
OF ALL KINDS. 31st

## ANNUAL MEETING.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the South Side Irrigating Canal Company, a corporation, will be held at the office of the Company, Recorder's Office, Court House, Reno, Nevada, on Saturday, the first day of December, 1883, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, for the purpose of electing a Board of Trustees for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of any other business which may properly come before said meeting.

JOHN B. WILLIAMS, Secretary.  
Reno, Nev., Nov. 9, 1883.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## A HOME DRUGGIST TESTIFIES.

Popularity at home is not always the best test of merit, but we point proudly to the fact that no other medicine has won for itself such universal approval in its own city, state, and country, and among all people, as

## Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

The following letter from one of our best known Massachusetts Druggists should be of interest to every sufferer:—

"Eight years ago I had an attack of Rheumatism, so severe that I could not move from the bed, or dress, without help. I tried several remedies without much if any relief, until I took AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, by the use of two bottles of which I was completely cured. Have sold large quantities of your SARSAPARILLA, and it still retains its wonderful popularity. The many notable cures it has effected in this vicinity convince me that it is the best blood medicine ever offered to the public."

E. F. HARRIS,  
Rivers St., Buckland, Mass., May 13, 1882.

**SALT RHEUM.** GEORGE ANDREWS, overseer in the Lowell Carpet Corporation, was for over twenty years before his removal to Lowell afflicted with Salt Rheum in its worst form. Its ulcerations actually covered more than half the surface of his body and limbs. He was entirely cured by AYER'S SARSAPARILLA. See certificate in Ayer's Almanac for 1883.

PREPARED BY  
**Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.,**  
Sold by all Druggists; \$1, six bottles for \$5.

## LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

**PROF. ZIMMER.**  
OF VIRGINIA CITY.  
Will be in Reno every Saturday and will give Lessons on the Violin from 8 o'clock A. M. to 12 o'clock P. M.  
THOSE LIVING IN THE COUNTRY CAN BE ACCOMMODATED.  
Any communication addressed to Prof. Zimmer, care JOURNAL Office will be promptly attended to. oct30

## TOM BARNETT'S ADVERTISEMENT.

# Tom Barnett's

—IS THE—

## LEADING BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.

### THE BEST GOODS

### AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

Pebble Goat Button Shoes, Ladies'.....	\$2 00
Pebble Goat Button Shoes, Misses'.....	1 75
Pebble Goat Button Shoes, Tipped.....	1 50
Ladies' Kid Button Shoes.....	3 25
Misses' Kid Button Shoes.....	2 75
Children's Kid Button Shoes.....	2 00
Ladies' Pebble Goat Kace.....	2 00
Misses' Pebble Goat Lace.....	1 75
Children's Pebble Goat Lace.....	1 25

My Shoes are all from the Best Factories. My assortment is complete. Boots at Equally Reduced Rates. I also keep a fine assortment of **Furnishing Goods and Hats.** If you cannot call yourself, send your order and I will guarantee satisfaction.

TOM BARNETT, Reno, Nev.

OSBURN & SHOEMAKER.

# OSBURN & SHOEMAKER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

## DRUGGISTS!

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

We carry the largest and most varied stock of

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Toilet & Fancy Articles  
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS,  
LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, BIRD CAGES, PICTURE FRAMES, PICTURE  
AND CORNICHE MOULDING, ETC., OF ANY  
HOUSE IN NEVADA.

Owing to our facilities for purchasing we are enabled to buy cheaper, and consequently can and do sell cheaper than any other house in the State.

A large stock of PURE LIQUORS for medicinal purposes always on hand.  
All the LATEST IMPROVED SEWING MACHINES at prices to suit everybody.  
All Drugs fresh and pure; all goods warranted.  
Orders from a distance carefully and promptly attended to.  
Prescriptions carefully compounded.

## GOEGGEL'S ADVERTISEMENT.

Under Big Stair-case, in Two-story Stone Building.

*William Goeggel,*

Dealer in gold and silver watches, diamonds, jewelry, silverware, clocks and optical goods. Repairing a specialty. Best of workmanship guaranteed.

VIRGINIA ST., RENO.

RAILROAD TRAINS.

**Trains Arrive at Reno**  
Overland from West.....6:30 A. M.  
Overland from East.....7:40 A. M.  
Express from South.....8:10 A. M.  
Emigrant from West.....4:50 A. M.  
Freight from West.....6:15 P. M.  
Emigrant from East.....7:20 P. M.  
Freight from East.....1:55 A. M.  
Accommodation from South.....12 M.  
Accommodation from South.....7:15 P. M.

**Trains Leave Reno.**  
Overland going East.....7:00 A. M.  
Overland going West.....8:10 A. M.  
Express going South.....8:10 A. M.  
Emigrant going East.....5:50 A. M.  
Freight going East.....7:35 P. M.  
Emigrant going West.....7:35 P. M.  
Freight going West.....8:30 A. M.  
Accommodation going South.....9:30 A. M.  
Accommodation going South.....2:30 P. M.

\* Standard time 12 minutes faster than C. P. time.

IN AND OUT OF TOWN.

**What is Being Said and Done in a Small Way.**

Henry Berry is convalescing.  
Mrs. Chas. Johnson is reported quite sick.

W. F. Berry is quite sick. He is threatened with pneumonia.

Sunderland & Burlington are making things lively in the boot and shoe business in Carson.

P. B. Comstock was down from Boca yesterday and spent the day with his friends in Reno.

Wm. Waltz, of Long Valley, passed through town yesterday en route to Virginia with a load of produce.

There will be a meeting of the Board of Commissioners for the Care of the Insane on the 5th of December.

A bunch of keys were picked up last evening on Virginia street, which the owner can have by calling at this office.

Paymaster Cox, U. S. A., came in from Bidwell yesterday and proceeded on to McDermitt and Hallack to pay off the soldiers.

C. H. Stoddard is occupying Joe Dillman's desk in the First National Bank. Joseph does not expect to return to Reno until New Year's.

A full account of the exploits and capture of the notorious stage robber, "Black Bart," will be found on the first page of this morning's JOURNAL.

The members of Junior Hose Co., No. 1, were out for a practice last evening. Remember the boys will give a grand ball at the Theater on Thanksgiving night.

The Appeal says the Carson gambling houses are as densely crowded just now as they were fifteen years ago. All manner of games are running from dusk to dawn.

Nerman Buck, of Surprise Valley, was a passenger for San Francisco yesterday morning, from whence, after transacting some business, he will make a visit to friends in northern Illinois.

De Witt Clinton Commandery, Knights Templar, will give three social parties this Winter, one at Virginia, another at Carson, and the third at Reno. The first will take place on the evening of November 21st.

The Carson Index thinks that when the lawyers get through with the Holmes-Northern Belle suit they will own the mines, and that the present owners will be ready to pack their blankets and take to the hills on a prospecting expedition.

The Pioche Record, not to be outdone by its Nevada contemporaries in an honest effort to increase its business, offers to each new subscriber who pays one year's subscription in advance between now and January, 1884, a photograph of the late Lydia E. Pinkham.

Sheriff Emmitt started out yesterday in search of the bogus detective who made an unsuccessful attempt to steal two horses Tuesday night at the Eight-mile House, and the next day hired a horse of Tom Hymers to ride to Pyramid, where he stole a stage horse and skipped out with both horses. He went north, and having got a good start will probably never be heard of.

The writer had the pleasure of feasting his eyes for a few moments yesterday upon a beautiful bouquet of rare flowers plucked from the garden of Ervin Ayres, at Oakland, California, but the poet of the office, for whom the bouquet was intended, having gone on a business trip to Carson the subject will be passed for the present with this brief notice.

**Special Meeting.**  
Reno Chapter, No. 7, R. A. M., Saturday evening, 7:30 P. M., Nov. 17, 1883; conferring Royal Arch Degree. Companions invited to attend.

By Order of  
E. H. P.  
W. L. Becktel, Secretary.

TRAMP WAR AT TRUCKEE.

**A Daring Jail Delivery—Two Tramps Locked up for Stealing are Liberated by their Pals.**

The Truckee Republican, of Wednesday, says:

A gang of between fifteen and twenty tramps arrived in Truckee Monday night. Yesterday many of them were around town begging for something to eat, or for money. About dark last evening two of them stole ten pairs of boys pants and six pair of overalls from in front of Mrs. Durno's store, where displayed. The theft was witnessed by a young man who waits on the table in the Sherid House, who at once reported the circumstance to Mr. Durno. By this time, however, the tramps had got away. Shortly afterwards Mr. Hubbard went to Constable Teeters' house and informed him that a man had just been at his house trying to sell stolen goods. Teeters at once went in quest of his man, and found him near the round house. The thief saw him about the same time, and ran around the oil house. After dodging around that building for some little time, Mr. Teeters succeeded in capturing him. He had five pair of the stolen pants in his possession. He was taken before Judge Keiser, who ordered him locked up for trial. Search was then made for his pal, who was found sitting by a stove in Lannan & Dixon's saloon. He was arrested and admitted his guilt at once. He gave the name of Wm. Harris, and said that most of the goods had been sold in Chinatown, and volunteered to go with the officer and identify the celestial who had purchased them. They went into a store kept by "China Jim," but the only reply they could get to all their inquiries was "no sabe." China Jim had also bought a pistol from Harris, but this Jim also denied. Harris persisted that Jim was the man, and the officer went to Fong Lee, who persuaded him to deliver up the pistol, but could not induce him to admit purchasing the clothing. Harris was locked up in jail to await his trial.

THE JAIL BREAK.

About one o'clock this morning, night watchman Leach, in passing the jail, was considerably astonished to find the jail doors open and the prisoners gone. On examination the two large locks were found to have been broken with a sledge hammer or some similar instrument. He at once aroused Constable Teeters and deputy Chapman. A freight train stood on the track ready to pull out, and the officers rightly conjectured that the escapes would endeavor to get out on that, and were on the look out. A group of eight or ten tramps were seen huddled together on the east side of the track below the depot, and the officers approached them cautiously. Their prisoners were discovered in the midst of the gang, who were endeavoring to hide them till the train started. As the officers came up two of the number started and ran, with the intention of misleading them, but it did not work for Mr. Teeters quickly identified his men and arrested them. Another tramp, who had been lounging around the jail during the evening and who was suspected of being the one who liberated the prisoners, was in the crowd, and the officers endeavored to arrest him, but he ran down toward River street, Teeters took after the fleeing tramp calling on him to stop, and as he did not do so, a couple of shots were fired over his head to scare him, but he didn't scare. Two shots were fired at the officer by some one in the crowd. Thinking that possibly the tramps might possibly turn on Constable Leach and liberate the prisoners, he got Mr. Chapman to search for the runaway and started to return. As he came around Chris Scheel's house some one struck him with a sand bag. The blow was a severe one and brought him to his knees. He quickly jumped to his feet, but his assailant had made his escape. The prisoners were taken back to the jail and were guarded by Mr. Chapman till this morning. Their capture was a clever piece of business and our officers are deserving of great credit for their promptness and efficiency. This morning Grogan (for that was the name he gave) and Harris were arraigned before Judge Keiser and pleaded guilty to the charge of petit larceny, and were sentenced to pay a fine of \$35, or in default be locked up for thirty-five days. They will be taken below to-morrow.

National Cattle Convention.

The national convention of cattle raisers and breeders will be held at Chicago next Friday and Saturday. The convention has been called by Professor Loring, of the United States Cattle Commission, for the purpose of consulting with regard to the prevention of the spreading of contagious diseases among cattle. England, France and Germany, will be represented at the convention, but it is very doubtful if Nevada will be.

A Thief in the White House.

It isn't often that a thief finds his way into the White House, and especially a horse thief, but there seems to be no mistake this time, and had Sheriff Emmitt, before starting out after the thief that got away with Tom Hymers' horse, made inquiry at the White House Clothing Store he would have obtained a complete description of his man and the clothes he wears, as he bought them of Abrahams Brothers the day before and paid for them.

Good for the V. & T.

The Virginia and Truckee Railroad, the Tribune says, has reduced the rate on wheat from Carson to Reno to \$1.50 per ton, or \$15 per car load. This is an important reduction, and is of great benefit to the Carson Valley farmers, who are now brought into easy connection with Reno flour mills, assured of a market, and certain to receive a good price for their wheat.

Watching and Waiting.

A number of old '49 miners, with minds impregnated with mythical gold fields and rich quartz ledges, have camped near Back Rock tunnel on the line of the California and Oregon Railroad, and are impatiently awaiting the result of the labors of the railroad force now at work in the tunnel. They know the gulches and canyons all around the mountain through which the tunnel passes afforded rich placer diggings in early days and that the gravel was full of quartz containing gold. These men are confident that rich quartz will be cut by the tunnel before it is completed, and they propose to camp on the ground and be prepared to take advantage of any discoveries of that kind that may be made. While their notions may appear somewhat utopian there is certainly more than a chance for their anticipations to be realized.

Always An Eye to Business.

The people of Reno have commendable pride in all their home institutions, and do all in their power to sustain them on all occasions where any kind of opening presents itself. A day or two since a man was observed by a Renoite near the railroad track, north of the town, examining things in a critical way. Being questioned, he said: "I am on my way to Oneida to finish building the Nevada and Oregon Railroad, and as soon as I get it done I will fence it in." The stranger was at once gobbled up and carried down to Reno, with the intention of putting him into the Insane Asylum, but when he found out what was up he skipped out into the midst of the midnight.—Enterprise.

Another Footrace.

The Truckee Republican says: "H. W. Downie, the Truckee footracer, has made a match with a man named Cummings, which is to come off in Reno on the 25th of this month. The race is to be for \$250 a side; one hundred yards, Downie to give Cummings two yards start. Our sporting men are ready to take off their coats and back the Truckee man."

Bad temper often proceeds from those painful disorders to which women are subject. In female complaints Dr. R. V. Pierce's "Favorite Prescription" is a certain cure. By all druggists.

Henry Orr has returned from a business trip to Susanville.

Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. feb. 21-sw-lyr

A Card.

William Pluniger tenders his best thanks to his numerous friends, and the public generally, for the very liberal support accorded him in the past, and he begs to inform them that he has again effected a co-partnership with R. E. Queen, at the old stand, and respectfully invites a continuance of their patronage. The new firm have added largely to their stock of drugs, chemicals, patent medicines, wines and liquors for medicinal purposes; toilet and fancy articles, etc. In the dispensing departments they make a specialty of physicians' prescriptions and family receipts, bringing to their already large experience the latest achievements in scientific pharmacy, and are prompt in filling all orders entrusted to them.

PINNIGER & QUEEN.

Note the address—West side of Virginia street, Reno.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral wonderfully increases the power and flexibility of the voice, enabling public speakers to speak clearly and without fatigue. If people who are troubled with colds would take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral before going to church or places of entertainment, they would avoid coughing, greatly to the comfort of both hearers and speakers.

**SAVE MONEY**

By buying at dealers' prices. We will sell you any article for family or personal use, in any quantity at Wholesale Price. Whatever you want, send for our catalogue (free) and you will find it there. We carry in stock the largest variety of goods in the United States. MONTGOMERY WARD & CO. 227 & 229 Wabash Avenue, Chicago.

JOURNAL COLUMN.

TO THE READING PUBLIC  
—  
EVERY  
FARMER, MINER AND  
MERCHANT  
in the State of Nevada should have the  
—  
WEEKLY  
NEVADA STATE JOURNAL  
— PUBLISHED AT —  
RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA.  
—  
CHEAPEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE STATE  
—  
Contains FORTY Columns of Reading Matter  
once a week for twelve months,  
—  
Subscription Invariably in Advance.  
— THE —  
Weekly Nevada State Journal  
— IS A —  
JOURNAL FOR THE PEOPLE!  
Impartial in Tone, and Essentially a Family and  
Business Paper.

THE Publisher trusts it will reflect in a modest way, and as far as its patronage will warrant, some of the best features of modern journalism. It works for the true interests of the busy State and Town in which it is located—seeks the moral, intellectual and industrial welfare of its people, and hopes to honestly inform and pleasantly amuse its readers.

Address all orders.

C. C. POWNING,  
RENO, WASHOE CO., NEV.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

FALL AND WINTER STOCK  
OF  
**BOOTS**  **SHOES**

HATS AND CAPS,  
JUST RECEIVED, CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS, GRADES AND QUALITIES, BEING THE MOST EXTENSIVE AND BEST SELECTED STOCK EVER BROUGHT TO THE STATE,  
— And will be sold —  
At Eastern and San Francisco Prices.  
JOHN SUNDERLAND.

F. LEVY & BRO.

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Impartial in Tone, and Essentially a Family and  
Business Paper.

F. LEVY & BRO'S.

LEADING CLOTHING EMPORIUM.

HOW ABOUT WINTER CLOTHING?  
THIS IS THE MONTH TO BUY AND  
**Nathan's Clothing Emporium**  
THE PLACE TO BUY.  
My Fall and Winter Stock is Now In.

EVERYBODY KNOWS WHO HAS TRIED ME, AND THOSE WHO HAVE NOT SHOULD call on me and be convinced that I sell better goods for less money than any other house in town. I have the largest stock and latest styles in

Clothing and Furnishing Goods,  
MEN'S, YOUTHS', BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUITS, OVERCOATS, HATS, CAPS, BLANKETS, ETC., ETC.

I have the Largest Assortment, Greatest Variety  
and Lowest Prices.  
M. NATHAN,  
Virginia Street, Reno.  
PALACE HOTEL.

THE PALACE  
—IS—  
**Reno's Leading Hotel.**  
—IT HAS—  
LIGHT SUNNY ROOMS  
RESTAURANT ATTACHED,  
FINE BILLIARD PARLORS  
EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS,  
Polite and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout; is open day and night and every attention shown travelers.  
PERKINS & WHITE.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

## ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

**PYRAMID LAKE MINING COMPANY.** Location of works, Pyramid Mining District. Location of principal place of business, Reno, Nevada.

**OFFICE OF PYRAMID LAKE MINING COMPANY,** RENO, Nev., Oct. 19, 1893. At a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Pyramid Lake Mining Company, held this day, an assessment (No. 1) of ten cents per share was levied upon the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in U. S. gold coin to the Secretary at the office of the company, Chambers' Building, Virginia street, Reno, Nevada, and the said payment of or toward said assessment was to be paid on or before the 17th day of November, 1893. The same shall become delinquent, and advertised for sale at public auction, at the company's office, on Monday the 17th day of December, 1893, at one o'clock P. M. of said day, to pay such delinquent assessment together with costs of advertisement.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

PIERCE EVANS,  
Secretary.

## ASSESSMENT NOTICE

**SOUTH SIDE IRRIGATING CANAL COMPANY.** Location of Canal Washoe county, Nevada. Principal place of business Reno, Washoe county, Nevada.

It is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the above named company held on the 18th day of October, A. D. 1883, an assessment (No. 16) of one dollar per share was levied on the stockholders of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in U. S. gold coin to John B. Williams, Secretary and Treasurer, at his office in Reno, Nevada, on Wednesday, the 14th day upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 16th day of November, 1883, shall be deemed delinquent, and will be advertised for sale as public auction, and will be previously published in the Nevada State Gazette, at the company at his office on Wednesday, the 14th day of December, 1883, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay such delinquent assessment, together with the costs of advertising and sale.

By order of the Board of Trustees,  
JOHN B. WILLIAMS, Secretary.

Reno, Nevada, October 18, 1883.

N. & O. R. R.

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TRAINS leave Reno at 7:15 A. M. Return-  
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(Successor to Hymers & Comstock), proprietors  
of the

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And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or

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Age Group	Percentage of Respondents
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30-49	75
50-69	82
70+	88

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